

## DIFFERENTLY

Education for All who struggle to learn

## **QUESTIONS & ANSWERS**

#### Who is a Student who Learns Differently?

Students who learn differently are individuals who encounter difficulties in their academic journey for various reasons, such as having a learning difference such as dyslexia or a yet -to-be-diagnosed learning difference. Some may have some learning difficulties but do not meet the criteria for a diagnosis of a learning difference.

They may lack foundational knowledge or skills, have attention and focus issues, challenges with executive functioning, and/or emotional and behavioural difficulties. These students require additional support to reach their full potential. A good number of these students have "fallen through the cracks". The Dyslexia Association of Singapore recognises the obstacles these students face and provides specialist services to help them overcome their challenges and achieve academic success. DAS services are effective for those with dyslexia as well as those who struggle to learn.

What is the difference between a learner who learns differently and a learner with a diagnosis of a learning difference such as dyslexia?

The main difference between a learner who learns differently and a learner with a diagnosis of a learning difference is that the latter has been formally assessed and diagnosed with a specific learning difference, such as dyslexia, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), or autism spectrum disorder (ASD), for example. A diagnosis of a learning difference highlights the underlying deficits that result in the challenges experienced by individuals and allows for targeted interventions and accommodations tailored to the student's specific needs and challenges.

In contrast, a learner who learns differently may exhibit similar difficulties in learning but has not yet been formally diagnosed with a specific learning difference or disability, or may not meet all criteria for a diagnosis but is still having difficulties in learning. These learners can benefit from targeted interventions and support, such as specialist tutoring and small-group instructional learning programs such as the Main Literacy Programme, but their needs and challenges may be less clearly defined than those of students with a formal diagnosis.













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Therefore DAS defines those who "learn differently" as:

Students who learn differently are those who encounter difficulties in their learning journey for various reasons, such as a lack of foundational knowledge or skills, executive functioning challenges, attention and focus issues, and emotional and behavioural difficulties.

These students may have a diagnosis of a learning difference, may not be formally diagnosed or do not meet all criteria for a diagnosis but require additional support to reach their full potential.

#### What types of services does DAS offer for learners who learn differently?

DAS offers a range of services for learners who learn differently, including specialised educational programmes and assessments tailored to meet each student's unique needs. These services are designed to help learners who learn differently improve their academic skills, build confidence, and succeed in school and beyond.

#### Who is eligible for DAS services for learners who learn differently?

DAS services are available to any student who is experiencing difficulties with learning, regardless of whether they have received a formal diagnosis of a learning difference.

Before being accepted into our programmes, students are required to sit for a profiling test. This test will surface their learning needs and challenges and will help DAS to place the student into an appropriate class. Upon receipt of the enrolment application, our staff will be in direct consultation with parents to explore how their child can be supported at DAS. Once they have been accepted into the appropriate programmes, they will need to commit to at least one term of lessons. If further investigation is then required, we may recommend additional screening or assessments to ensure that your child receives timely and appropriate intervention.

## Are there any age restrictions or limitations for DAS services for learners who learn differently?

DAS services for learners who learn differently are available to students of all ages, from preschool through adulthood with variations from programme to programme. Connect with us and we can discuss what is available for you.













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#### What is the DAS approach to instruction for its students?

At DAS, we provide a comprehensive approach to supporting students who learn differently, including



**Individualised Assessment:** We conduct thorough assessments to identify the specific needs and challenges of each student.



**Multisensory Teaching:** We use multisensory teaching techniques to engage students with different learning styles, making learning more accessible, effective, and enjoyable.



**Structured Intervention:** Our structured intervention programmes are designed to provide targeted support that addresses each student's individual needs.



**Experienced Educators:** Our educators are experienced in working with struggling learners and are equipped with the necessary skills and knowledge to provide effective support.



Holistic Support: We recognise that students face a range of challenges that impact their ability to learn, and we provide holistic support that addresses these challenges and aims to instil a love of learning especially when many of these learners do not enjoy being in an educational setting.

By combining these approaches, we can provide struggling learners with the support they need to achieve their full potential.

#### How long does it typically take for a child to see progress with DAS services?

The length of time it takes for a student to see progress with DAS services can vary depending on the individual student and the specific challenges they are facing. However, we work closely with each student to set achievable goals and monitor their progress regularly to ensure they are making meaningful strides forward.

## Can parents be involved in the learning process and receive feedback on their child's progress?

Yes, parents are an important part of the learning process at DAS. We believe that parents play a vital role in supporting their child's learning and development, and we provide regular feedback and updates on their child's progress to ensure they are fully informed and involved in the process.













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#### How can parents get started with accessing DAS services for their child?

Parents can get started with accessing DAS services for their child by contacting our team to schedule an initial consultation.

During this consultation, we will discuss the student's needs and determine the best course of action to support their learning and development.

Are there any costs associated with DAS services for struggling learners, and are there any financial assistance options available?

All programme fees can be found here: PROGRAMME FEES.

Financial Assistance is available to students who learn differently for all DAS Programmes.

#### Fees for DAS Main Literacy Programme

The DAS Main Literacy Programme (MLP) is part-funded by the Ministry of Education (MOE) and is the only programme eligible for an MOE grant. To qualify for subsidised MLP fees through MOE funding, students must meet the following criteria:

- The student has a formal diagnosis of dyslexia, and
- The student is a Singapore Citizen attending an MOE Mainstream School\*, or
- The student is a Singapore PR or Foreigner with at least one Singaporean parent, attending an MOE Mainstream School.

For students who do not meet these criteria, standard fees will apply for the MLP.

However, DAS is dedicated to supporting students in need and offers additional funding options for families requiring financial assistance. Please reach out to us to discuss how we may be able to help.

We encourage parents to contact DAS directly to explore the full range of programmes and services available for students who learn differently, and to discuss the options that best meet their child's unique needs.

Let us work together to support your child on their educational journey.













# I LEARN DIFFERENTLY

## Education for all who struggle to learn

### **CHECKLIST**

DOES YOUR CHILD STRUGGLE TO LEARN?
THIS CHECKLIST THAT MAY HELP YOU TO DECIDE IF THEY NEED SUPPORT.

	THIS CHECKLIST THAT MAY HELP YOU TO DECIDE IF THEY NEED SUPPORT.
DOES YOUR CHILD (Tick the box for any questions that might apply to your child)	
	Struggle with spelling, grammar or writing?
	Have difficulty with math or problem-solving?
	Have difficulty with reading and reading comprehension?
	Have trouble keeping up with their schoolwork, despite their best efforts?
	Find it challenging to remember information they have previously learned?
	Have difficulty in understanding or completing homework assignments?
	Have challenges in staying organised and planning their time?
	Find writing task challenging and don't know where to start?
	Have emotional or behavioural challenges that impact on their learning?
	Frequently express frustration or negative feelings about their schoolwork?
	Have difficulty expressing themselves clearly or understanding others?
	Have trouble regulating emotions, such as getting upset or frustrated easily?
	Have difficulty with social interaction or making friends?
	Tells you he/she does not want to go to school?
HAS YOUR CHILD'S TEACHER MENTIONED TO YOU THAT YOUR CHILD: (Tick the box for any questions that might apply to your child)	
	Does not hand in homework on time or at all?
	Is unable to demonstrate their knowledge into written work
	Has poor academic progress in relation to his/her peers?
	Has trouble paying attention or staying focused in class?
	Has trouble following instructions?
	Is not enjoying school?
If yo	u have concerns about your child's learning based on your observations and response to this checklist, we

If you have concerns about your child's learning based on your observations and response to this checklist, we encourage you to reach out to DAS to learn more about how we can support your child's learning needs.









